

Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

3',6'-Bis(diethylamino)-3*H*-spiro[2-benzothiophene-1,9'-xanthene]-3-thioneBing-Yuan Su,<sup>a</sup> Xin-Qi Zhan,<sup>a</sup> Jian-Nan Guo,<sup>b</sup> Yue-Feng Zhou<sup>a</sup> and Hong Zheng<sup>a\*</sup>

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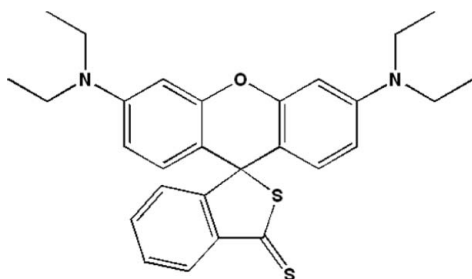
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Received 29 June 2008; accepted 26 September 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.057;  $wR$  factor = 0.136; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.4.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{OS}_2$ , was obtained by thionation of 3',6'-bis(diethylamino)-3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,9'-xanthene]-3-one with 2,4-bis(*p*-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dithiadiphosphetane disulfide (Lawesson's reagent). The planes of the two benzene rings of the xanthene system are inclined at a dihedral angle of  $17.4(1)^\circ$ , and the plane of the dithiophthalide group and the planes through the two benzene rings of the xanthene system make dihedral angles of  $80.2(1)$  and  $82.8(1)^\circ$ , respectively.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Sun *et al.* (2008).

## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{OS}_2$   
 $M_r = 474.66$   
 Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$   
 $a = 12.181(4)$  Å  
 $b = 13.455(5)$  Å  
 $c = 15.254(5)$  Å

$V = 2500.0(15)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.24$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 173(2)$  K  
 $0.36 \times 0.33 \times 0.23$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker APEX area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2001)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.920$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.948$

12588 measured reflections  
 2498 independent reflections  
 2114 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.073$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.136$   
 $S = 1.18$   
 2498 reflections

298 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

The authors thank the NCET of Fujian Province and the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 20675067) for supporting this work. We also thank Mr S.-Y. Yang and Mr Z.-B. Wei for technical assistance.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: KJ2093).

## References

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 Sun, Z. N., Liu, F. Q., Chen, Y., Tam, P. K. H. & Yang, D. (2008). *Org. Lett.* **10**, 2171–2174.

## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2008). E64, o2068 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808031218]

**3',6'-Bis(diethylamino)-3*H*-spiro[2-benzothiophene-1,9'-xanthene]-3-thione**

**Bing-Yuan Su, Xin-Qi Zhan, Jian-Nan Guo, Yue-Feng Zhou and Hong Zheng**

**S1. Comment**

The determination of hypochlorous acid is very important in biological systems, but it is still a challenge for the design and synthesis of highly specific and sensitive probes for hypochlorous acid (Sun *et al.*, 2008). We have therefore synthesized the title compound, and investigated its spectral responses to hypochlorous acid.

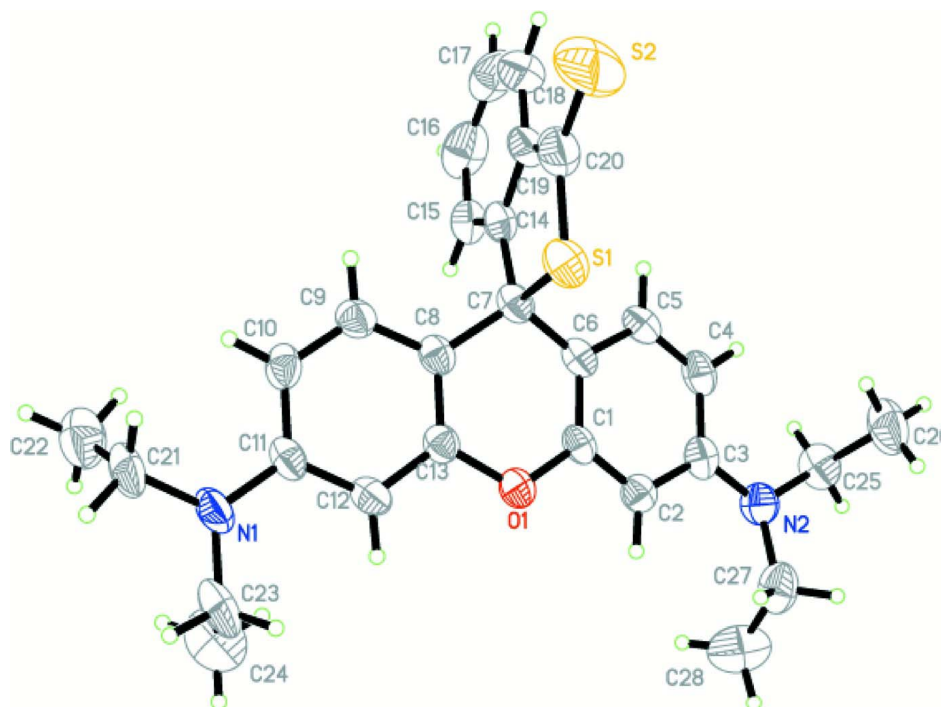
The title compound was prepared by refluxing of 3',6'-bis(diethylamino)-3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,9'-xanthene]-3-one with 2,4-di(*p*-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dithiadiphosphetane disulfide (Lawesson's reagent) using benzene as the solvent under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. An X-ray crystal structure determination of the molecular structure of title compound was carried out to determine its conformation. The planes of C1 / C6 and C14 / C19 rings make a dihedral angle of 80.2 (1)°, and the planes of C8 / C13 and C14 / C19 rings make a dihedral angle of 82.8 (1)°.

**S2. Experimental**

3',6'-bis(diethylamino)-3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,9'-xanthene]-3-one (1.0 g, 2.3 mmol) and 2,4-di(*p*-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dithiadiphosphetane disulfide (1.80 g, 4.6 mmol) were dissolved in dry benzene, and the reaction mixture was refluxed for 4 h under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. After removal of benzene, the residue was purified by flash chromatography with dichloromethane / petroleum as eluent to afford the title compound as a white solid in 26% yield. Single crystals of were obtained by slow evaporation of a dichloromethane / acetonitrile solution (20:1 *v/v*).

**S3. Refinement**

The hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93, 0.98, 0.97 or 0.96 Å for phenyl, tertiary, methylene or methyl H atoms respectively) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation. The displacement parameters of methyl H atoms were set to 1.5 $U_{eq}(C)$ , while those of other H atoms were set to 1.2 $U_{eq}(C)$ . In the absence of significant anomalous scattering, Friedel pairs were merged.

**Figure 1**

A view of the molecular structure of the title compound with the atom-labelling scheme, showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

### 3',6'-Bis(diethylamino)-3*H*-spiro[2-benzothiophene-1,9'-xanthene]-3-thione

#### Crystal data

$C_{28}H_{30}N_2OS_2$

$M_r = 474.66$

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol:  $P\ 2ac\ 2ab$

$a = 12.181\ (4)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 13.455\ (5)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 15.254\ (5)\ \text{\AA}$

$V = 2500.0\ (15)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1008$

$D_x = 1.261\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 3199 reflections

$\theta = 4.5\text{--}42.6^\circ$

$\mu = 0.24\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 173\ \text{K}$

Block, colorless

$0.36 \times 0.33 \times 0.23\ \text{mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEX area-detector  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.920$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.948$

12588 measured reflections

2498 independent reflections

2114 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.073$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$

$h = -14 \rightarrow 14$

$k = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 13$

*Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$  $wR(F^2) = 0.136$  $S = 1.18$ 

2498 reflections

298 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0662P)^2]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.003$  $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ *Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1  | 0.18097 (9)  | 0.90100 (7)  | 0.96568 (7)  | 0.0490 (3)                       |
| O1  | 0.3456 (2)   | 0.65755 (17) | 0.94489 (16) | 0.0431 (6)                       |
| C1  | 0.3709 (3)   | 0.7217 (2)   | 0.8770 (2)   | 0.0335 (8)                       |
| N1  | 0.0836 (3)   | 0.4480 (2)   | 1.0842 (2)   | 0.0543 (9)                       |
| S2  | 0.03347 (14) | 1.07464 (9)  | 0.95303 (13) | 0.1047 (6)                       |
| N2  | 0.6222 (2)   | 0.7794 (2)   | 0.75337 (19) | 0.0447 (8)                       |
| C2  | 0.4781 (3)   | 0.7178 (2)   | 0.8483 (2)   | 0.0361 (9)                       |
| H2  | 0.5268       | 0.6732       | 0.8739       | 0.043*                           |
| C3  | 0.5144 (3)   | 0.7802 (2)   | 0.7811 (2)   | 0.0373 (9)                       |
| C4  | 0.4354 (3)   | 0.8420 (3)   | 0.7425 (2)   | 0.0427 (9)                       |
| H4  | 0.4551       | 0.8815       | 0.6951       | 0.051*                           |
| C5  | 0.3288 (3)   | 0.8455 (2)   | 0.7733 (2)   | 0.0412 (9)                       |
| H5  | 0.2793       | 0.8886       | 0.7469       | 0.049*                           |
| C6  | 0.2932 (3)   | 0.7864 (2)   | 0.8429 (2)   | 0.0363 (9)                       |
| C7  | 0.1800 (3)   | 0.7946 (2)   | 0.8827 (2)   | 0.0374 (9)                       |
| C8  | 0.1525 (3)   | 0.7008 (2)   | 0.9302 (2)   | 0.0353 (9)                       |
| C9  | 0.0457 (3)   | 0.6738 (2)   | 0.9530 (2)   | 0.0411 (9)                       |
| H9  | -0.0120      | 0.7138       | 0.9343       | 0.049*                           |
| C10 | 0.0219 (3)   | 0.5917 (2)   | 1.0014 (2)   | 0.0426 (9)                       |
| H10 | -0.0508      | 0.5765       | 1.0140       | 0.051*                           |
| C11 | 0.1058 (3)   | 0.5296 (2)   | 1.0326 (2)   | 0.0383 (9)                       |
| C12 | 0.2144 (3)   | 0.5551 (2)   | 1.0098 (2)   | 0.0397 (9)                       |
| H12 | 0.2725       | 0.5152       | 1.0281       | 0.048*                           |
| C13 | 0.2346 (3)   | 0.6388 (2)   | 0.9605 (2)   | 0.0352 (8)                       |
| C14 | 0.0954 (3)   | 0.8293 (3)   | 0.8183 (2)   | 0.0414 (9)                       |

|      |             |            |            |             |
|------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| C15  | 0.0682 (3)  | 0.7754 (3) | 0.7464 (2) | 0.0436 (10) |
| H15  | 0.0963      | 0.7117     | 0.7387     | 0.052*      |
| C16  | −0.0025 (4) | 0.8164 (4) | 0.6842 (3) | 0.0723 (15) |
| H16  | −0.0217     | 0.7797     | 0.6349     | 0.087*      |
| C17  | −0.0449 (4) | 0.9130 (4) | 0.6952 (3) | 0.0732 (15) |
| H17  | −0.0889     | 0.9414     | 0.6522     | 0.088*      |
| C18  | −0.0212 (4) | 0.9629 (3) | 0.7680 (4) | 0.0721 (15) |
| H18  | −0.0519     | 1.0254     | 0.7770     | 0.087*      |
| C19  | 0.0501 (3)  | 0.9223 (3) | 0.8319 (3) | 0.0472 (10) |
| C20  | 0.0808 (4)  | 0.9700 (3) | 0.9130 (3) | 0.0607 (13) |
| C21  | −0.0282 (3) | 0.4250 (3) | 1.1101 (3) | 0.0532 (11) |
| H21A | −0.0645     | 0.4864     | 1.1264     | 0.064*      |
| H21B | −0.0257     | 0.3831     | 1.1618     | 0.064*      |
| C22  | −0.0970 (4) | 0.3734 (3) | 1.0412 (4) | 0.0750 (15) |
| H22A | −0.1692     | 0.3612     | 1.0641     | 0.112*      |
| H22B | −0.0633     | 0.3114     | 1.0256     | 0.112*      |
| H22C | −0.1022     | 0.4149     | 0.9901     | 0.112*      |
| C23  | 0.1720 (4)  | 0.3817 (3) | 1.1151 (3) | 0.0623 (13) |
| H23A | 0.2359      | 0.4214     | 1.1297     | 0.075*      |
| H23B | 0.1480      | 0.3484     | 1.1682     | 0.075*      |
| C24  | 0.2028 (5)  | 0.3077 (4) | 1.0508 (3) | 0.0892 (18) |
| H24A | 0.2603      | 0.2667     | 1.0741     | 0.134*      |
| H24B | 0.2283      | 0.3402     | 0.9986     | 0.134*      |
| H24C | 0.1403      | 0.2672     | 1.0370     | 0.134*      |
| C25  | 0.6586 (4)  | 0.8446 (3) | 0.6825 (3) | 0.0505 (10) |
| H25A | 0.6055      | 0.8415     | 0.6351     | 0.061*      |
| H25B | 0.7280      | 0.8203     | 0.6600     | 0.061*      |
| C26  | 0.6723 (4)  | 0.9514 (3) | 0.7101 (3) | 0.0718 (14) |
| H26A | 0.6962      | 0.9901     | 0.6608     | 0.108*      |
| H26B | 0.7261      | 0.9554     | 0.7559     | 0.108*      |
| H26C | 0.6035      | 0.9766     | 0.7310     | 0.108*      |
| C27  | 0.7102 (3)  | 0.7392 (3) | 0.8084 (3) | 0.0583 (12) |
| H27A | 0.6856      | 0.7392     | 0.8689     | 0.070*      |
| H27B | 0.7732      | 0.7832     | 0.8046     | 0.070*      |
| C28  | 0.7463 (5)  | 0.6358 (4) | 0.7846 (4) | 0.0892 (18) |
| H28A | 0.8038      | 0.6151     | 0.8236     | 0.134*      |
| H28B | 0.7729      | 0.6353     | 0.7254     | 0.134*      |
| H28C | 0.6852      | 0.5912     | 0.7898     | 0.134*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| S1 | 0.0632 (6)  | 0.0381 (4)  | 0.0456 (5)  | −0.0033 (5)  | 0.0015 (5)  | −0.0066 (5) |
| O1 | 0.0407 (14) | 0.0447 (13) | 0.0439 (14) | −0.0044 (12) | 0.0025 (11) | 0.0169 (12) |
| C1 | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0284 (16) | 0.0259 (16) | −0.0059 (15) | 0.0015 (15) | 0.0010 (15) |
| N1 | 0.057 (2)   | 0.0428 (17) | 0.063 (2)   | 0.0025 (16)  | 0.0204 (17) | 0.0246 (17) |
| S2 | 0.1242 (12) | 0.0529 (7)  | 0.1369 (14) | 0.0229 (8)   | 0.0171 (11) | −0.0257 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0458 (18) | 0.0498 (17) | 0.0383 (17) | −0.0028 (15) | 0.0085 (15) | 0.0050 (16) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C2  | 0.0407 (19) | 0.0335 (17) | 0.0340 (18) | −0.0021 (16) | −0.0017 (16) | −0.0037 (16) |
| C3  | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0358 (17) | 0.0268 (17) | −0.0095 (17) | 0.0015 (16)  | −0.0082 (16) |
| C4  | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0413 (19) | 0.0312 (18) | −0.0123 (18) | 0.0071 (18)  | 0.0065 (17)  |
| C5  | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0319 (17) | 0.0388 (19) | 0.0003 (17)  | 0.0007 (18)  | 0.0068 (16)  |
| C6  | 0.047 (2)   | 0.0271 (16) | 0.0353 (18) | −0.0023 (16) | 0.0032 (17)  | 0.0005 (16)  |
| C7  | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0283 (16) | 0.0379 (18) | −0.0010 (16) | 0.0036 (17)  | −0.0013 (15) |
| C8  | 0.043 (2)   | 0.0284 (16) | 0.0344 (18) | −0.0011 (15) | 0.0058 (16)  | −0.0031 (15) |
| C9  | 0.044 (2)   | 0.0348 (17) | 0.045 (2)   | 0.0057 (16)  | 0.0086 (18)  | 0.0004 (18)  |
| C10 | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0391 (18) | 0.048 (2)   | −0.0040 (18) | 0.0164 (17)  | −0.0032 (18) |
| C11 | 0.050 (2)   | 0.0271 (15) | 0.0372 (18) | 0.0009 (15)  | 0.0169 (18)  | 0.0004 (16)  |
| C12 | 0.048 (2)   | 0.0334 (17) | 0.038 (2)   | 0.0064 (16)  | 0.0075 (17)  | 0.0059 (16)  |
| C13 | 0.0380 (19) | 0.0349 (17) | 0.0327 (18) | −0.0006 (14) | 0.0064 (17)  | 0.0017 (17)  |
| C14 | 0.042 (2)   | 0.0397 (18) | 0.043 (2)   | −0.0059 (17) | 0.0066 (17)  | 0.0117 (18)  |
| C15 | 0.046 (2)   | 0.046 (2)   | 0.039 (2)   | −0.0100 (18) | 0.0040 (18)  | −0.0020 (19) |
| C16 | 0.064 (3)   | 0.104 (4)   | 0.050 (3)   | −0.019 (3)   | −0.008 (2)   | 0.003 (3)    |
| C17 | 0.049 (3)   | 0.111 (4)   | 0.059 (3)   | −0.007 (3)   | −0.008 (2)   | 0.031 (3)    |
| C18 | 0.062 (3)   | 0.056 (3)   | 0.098 (4)   | 0.007 (2)    | 0.001 (3)    | 0.026 (3)    |
| C19 | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0363 (19) | 0.056 (2)   | −0.0017 (17) | 0.007 (2)    | 0.0137 (19)  |
| C20 | 0.057 (3)   | 0.047 (2)   | 0.079 (3)   | −0.003 (2)   | 0.016 (2)    | 0.007 (2)    |
| C21 | 0.067 (3)   | 0.043 (2)   | 0.050 (2)   | −0.009 (2)   | 0.025 (2)    | 0.0089 (19)  |
| C22 | 0.080 (3)   | 0.059 (3)   | 0.086 (3)   | −0.016 (2)   | 0.013 (3)    | −0.004 (3)   |
| C23 | 0.090 (3)   | 0.047 (2)   | 0.050 (2)   | −0.012 (2)   | 0.022 (2)    | 0.015 (2)    |
| C24 | 0.120 (5)   | 0.078 (3)   | 0.070 (3)   | 0.004 (3)    | 0.013 (3)    | −0.008 (3)   |
| C25 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.056 (2)   | 0.037 (2)   | −0.001 (2)   | 0.0161 (19)  | 0.0001 (19)  |
| C26 | 0.073 (3)   | 0.057 (2)   | 0.086 (3)   | −0.014 (2)   | 0.030 (3)    | 0.005 (3)    |
| C27 | 0.053 (3)   | 0.071 (3)   | 0.051 (2)   | −0.014 (2)   | 0.012 (2)    | 0.004 (2)    |
| C28 | 0.088 (4)   | 0.099 (4)   | 0.081 (4)   | 0.027 (3)    | −0.011 (3)   | −0.008 (3)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| S1—C20 | 1.732 (5) | C15—C16  | 1.395 (6) |
| S1—C7  | 1.911 (3) | C15—H15  | 0.9300    |
| O1—C1  | 1.383 (4) | C16—C17  | 1.408 (7) |
| O1—C13 | 1.396 (4) | C16—H16  | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2  | 1.379 (5) | C17—C18  | 1.329 (7) |
| C1—C6  | 1.388 (5) | C17—H17  | 0.9300    |
| N1—C11 | 1.378 (4) | C18—C19  | 1.415 (6) |
| N1—C21 | 1.452 (5) | C18—H18  | 0.9300    |
| N1—C23 | 1.476 (6) | C19—C20  | 1.442 (6) |
| S2—C20 | 1.639 (4) | C21—C22  | 1.513 (6) |
| N2—C3  | 1.380 (5) | C21—H21A | 0.9700    |
| N2—C25 | 1.461 (5) | C21—H21B | 0.9700    |
| N2—C27 | 1.465 (5) | C22—H22A | 0.9600    |
| C2—C3  | 1.397 (5) | C22—H22B | 0.9600    |
| C2—H2  | 0.9300    | C22—H22C | 0.9600    |
| C3—C4  | 1.401 (5) | C23—C24  | 1.448 (6) |
| C4—C5  | 1.381 (5) | C23—H23A | 0.9700    |
| C4—H4  | 0.9300    | C23—H23B | 0.9700    |

|            |            |               |           |
|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| C5—C6      | 1.395 (5)  | C24—H24A      | 0.9600    |
| C5—H5      | 0.9300     | C24—H24B      | 0.9600    |
| C6—C7      | 1.510 (5)  | C24—H24C      | 0.9600    |
| C7—C8      | 1.493 (4)  | C25—C26       | 1.506 (6) |
| C7—C14     | 1.499 (5)  | C25—H25A      | 0.9700    |
| C8—C13     | 1.383 (5)  | C25—H25B      | 0.9700    |
| C8—C9      | 1.395 (5)  | C26—H26A      | 0.9600    |
| C9—C10     | 1.360 (5)  | C26—H26B      | 0.9600    |
| C9—H9      | 0.9300     | C26—H26C      | 0.9600    |
| C10—C11    | 1.403 (5)  | C27—C28       | 1.503 (6) |
| C10—H10    | 0.9300     | C27—H27A      | 0.9700    |
| C11—C12    | 1.409 (5)  | C27—H27B      | 0.9700    |
| C12—C13    | 1.376 (5)  | C28—H28A      | 0.9600    |
| C12—H12    | 0.9300     | C28—H28B      | 0.9600    |
| C14—C15    | 1.355 (5)  | C28—H28C      | 0.9600    |
| C14—C19    | 1.384 (5)  |               |           |
| C20—S1—C7  | 95.16 (19) | C18—C17—H17   | 120.5     |
| C1—O1—C13  | 117.2 (3)  | C16—C17—H17   | 120.5     |
| C2—C1—O1   | 115.2 (3)  | C17—C18—C19   | 120.9 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6   | 123.5 (3)  | C17—C18—H18   | 119.5     |
| O1—C1—C6   | 121.3 (3)  | C19—C18—H18   | 119.5     |
| C11—N1—C21 | 120.7 (3)  | C14—C19—C18   | 119.4 (4) |
| C11—N1—C23 | 121.4 (3)  | C14—C19—C20   | 115.3 (4) |
| C21—N1—C23 | 117.9 (3)  | C18—C19—C20   | 125.3 (4) |
| C3—N2—C25  | 120.7 (3)  | C19—C20—S2    | 127.6 (4) |
| C3—N2—C27  | 121.6 (3)  | C19—C20—S1    | 110.0 (3) |
| C25—N2—C27 | 115.1 (3)  | S2—C20—S1     | 122.4 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3   | 120.7 (3)  | N1—C21—C22    | 115.4 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2   | 119.7      | N1—C21—H21A   | 108.4     |
| C3—C2—H2   | 119.7      | C22—C21—H21A  | 108.4     |
| N2—C3—C2   | 121.4 (3)  | N1—C21—H21B   | 108.4     |
| N2—C3—C4   | 122.0 (3)  | C22—C21—H21B  | 108.4     |
| C2—C3—C4   | 116.6 (3)  | H21A—C21—H21B | 107.5     |
| C5—C4—C3   | 121.5 (3)  | C21—C22—H22A  | 109.5     |
| C5—C4—H4   | 119.2      | C21—C22—H22B  | 109.5     |
| C3—C4—H4   | 119.2      | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5     |
| C4—C5—C6   | 122.2 (3)  | C21—C22—H22C  | 109.5     |
| C4—C5—H5   | 118.9      | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5     |
| C6—C5—H5   | 118.9      | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5     |
| C1—C6—C5   | 115.5 (3)  | C24—C23—N1    | 112.8 (4) |
| C1—C6—C7   | 121.2 (3)  | C24—C23—H23A  | 109.0     |
| C5—C6—C7   | 123.3 (3)  | N1—C23—H23A   | 109.0     |
| C8—C7—C14  | 115.3 (3)  | C24—C23—H23B  | 109.0     |
| C8—C7—C6   | 109.8 (3)  | N1—C23—H23B   | 109.0     |
| C14—C7—C6  | 112.7 (3)  | H23A—C23—H23B | 107.8     |
| C8—C7—S1   | 108.3 (2)  | C23—C24—H24A  | 109.5     |
| C14—C7—S1  | 101.8 (2)  | C23—C24—H24B  | 109.5     |

|              |            |                 |            |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C6—C7—S1     | 108.4 (2)  | H24A—C24—H24B   | 109.5      |
| C13—C8—C9    | 115.7 (3)  | C23—C24—H24C    | 109.5      |
| C13—C8—C7    | 120.7 (3)  | H24A—C24—H24C   | 109.5      |
| C9—C8—C7     | 123.4 (3)  | H24B—C24—H24C   | 109.5      |
| C10—C9—C8    | 123.0 (3)  | N2—C25—C26      | 113.5 (3)  |
| C10—C9—H9    | 118.5      | N2—C25—H25A     | 108.9      |
| C8—C9—H9     | 118.5      | C26—C25—H25A    | 108.9      |
| C9—C10—C11   | 120.9 (3)  | N2—C25—H25B     | 108.9      |
| C9—C10—H10   | 119.6      | C26—C25—H25B    | 108.9      |
| C11—C10—H10  | 119.6      | H25A—C25—H25B   | 107.7      |
| N1—C11—C10   | 121.7 (3)  | C25—C26—H26A    | 109.5      |
| N1—C11—C12   | 121.2 (3)  | C25—C26—H26B    | 109.5      |
| C10—C11—C12  | 117.1 (3)  | H26A—C26—H26B   | 109.5      |
| C13—C12—C11  | 120.1 (3)  | C25—C26—H26C    | 109.5      |
| C13—C12—H12  | 120.0      | H26A—C26—H26C   | 109.5      |
| C11—C12—H12  | 120.0      | H26B—C26—H26C   | 109.5      |
| C12—C13—C8   | 123.2 (3)  | N2—C27—C28      | 114.7 (4)  |
| C12—C13—O1   | 114.5 (3)  | N2—C27—H27A     | 108.6      |
| C8—C13—O1    | 122.3 (3)  | C28—C27—H27A    | 108.6      |
| C15—C14—C19  | 120.5 (4)  | N2—C27—H27B     | 108.6      |
| C15—C14—C7   | 122.1 (3)  | C28—C27—H27B    | 108.6      |
| C19—C14—C7   | 117.2 (3)  | H27A—C27—H27B   | 107.6      |
| C14—C15—C16  | 119.3 (4)  | C27—C28—H28A    | 109.5      |
| C14—C15—H15  | 120.4      | C27—C28—H28B    | 109.5      |
| C16—C15—H15  | 120.4      | H28A—C28—H28B   | 109.5      |
| C15—C16—C17  | 120.7 (4)  | C27—C28—H28C    | 109.5      |
| C15—C16—H16  | 119.7      | H28A—C28—H28C   | 109.5      |
| C17—C16—H16  | 119.7      | H28B—C28—H28C   | 109.5      |
| C18—C17—C16  | 119.1 (5)  |                 |            |
| C13—O1—C1—C2 | −163.2 (3) | C9—C10—C11—C12  | −1.5 (5)   |
| C13—O1—C1—C6 | 18.4 (4)   | N1—C11—C12—C13  | −177.9 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3  | −178.9 (3) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 1.3 (5)    |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | −0.5 (5)   | C11—C12—C13—C8  | −0.8 (5)   |
| C25—N2—C3—C2 | 179.5 (3)  | C11—C12—C13—O1  | 178.0 (3)  |
| C27—N2—C3—C2 | −19.7 (5)  | C9—C8—C13—C12   | 0.4 (5)    |
| C25—N2—C3—C4 | 0.6 (5)    | C7—C8—C13—C12   | 175.4 (3)  |
| C27—N2—C3—C4 | 161.4 (3)  | C9—C8—C13—O1    | −178.3 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—N2  | 178.0 (3)  | C7—C8—C13—O1    | −3.3 (5)   |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | −3.1 (5)   | C1—O1—C13—C12   | 162.1 (3)  |
| N2—C3—C4—C5  | −177.0 (3) | C1—O1—C13—C8    | −19.1 (5)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | 4.1 (5)    | C8—C7—C14—C15   | −63.5 (4)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | −1.5 (5)   | C6—C7—C14—C15   | 63.7 (4)   |
| C2—C1—C6—C5  | 3.1 (5)    | S1—C7—C14—C15   | 179.5 (3)  |
| O1—C1—C6—C5  | −178.7 (3) | C8—C7—C14—C19   | 120.4 (4)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C7  | −173.9 (3) | C6—C7—C14—C19   | −112.4 (4) |
| O1—C1—C6—C7  | 4.3 (5)    | S1—C7—C14—C19   | 3.5 (4)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C1  | −2.0 (5)   | C19—C14—C15—C16 | 2.7 (6)    |



|                |            |                 |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C4—C5—C6—C7    | 174.9 (3)  | C7—C14—C15—C16  | −173.2 (4) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8    | −24.2 (4)  | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.4 (6)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C8    | 159.0 (3)  | C15—C16—C17—C18 | −3.3 (7)   |
| C1—C6—C7—C14   | −154.2 (3) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 3.2 (7)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C14   | 29.0 (4)   | C15—C14—C19—C18 | −2.9 (6)   |
| C1—C6—C7—S1    | 93.9 (3)   | C7—C14—C19—C18  | 173.2 (4)  |
| C5—C6—C7—S1    | −82.9 (4)  | C15—C14—C19—C20 | 176.8 (3)  |
| C20—S1—C7—C8   | −121.4 (3) | C7—C14—C19—C20  | −7.0 (5)   |
| C20—S1—C7—C14  | 0.6 (3)    | C17—C18—C19—C14 | −0.1 (7)   |
| C20—S1—C7—C6   | 119.6 (3)  | C17—C18—C19—C20 | −179.8 (4) |
| C14—C7—C8—C13  | 152.1 (3)  | C14—C19—C20—S2  | −173.9 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C13   | 23.5 (4)   | C18—C19—C20—S2  | 5.8 (6)    |
| S1—C7—C8—C13   | −94.6 (3)  | C14—C19—C20—S1  | 7.0 (5)    |
| C14—C7—C8—C9   | −33.2 (5)  | C18—C19—C20—S1  | −173.3 (4) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9    | −161.8 (3) | C7—S1—C20—C19   | −4.1 (3)   |
| S1—C7—C8—C9    | 80.0 (4)   | C7—S1—C20—S2    | 176.8 (3)  |
| C13—C8—C9—C10  | −0.5 (5)   | C11—N1—C21—C22  | 79.6 (5)   |
| C7—C8—C9—C10   | −175.4 (3) | C23—N1—C21—C22  | −100.7 (4) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11  | 1.1 (5)    | C11—N1—C23—C24  | −83.3 (5)  |
| C21—N1—C11—C10 | −1.7 (5)   | C21—N1—C23—C24  | 97.0 (5)   |
| C23—N1—C11—C10 | 178.6 (3)  | C3—N2—C25—C26   | 76.0 (5)   |
| C21—N1—C11—C12 | 177.5 (4)  | C27—N2—C25—C26  | −85.9 (4)  |
| C23—N1—C11—C12 | −2.2 (5)   | C3—N2—C27—C28   | 100.4 (4)  |
| C9—C10—C11—N1  | 177.8 (3)  | C25—N2—C27—C28  | −97.8 (4)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>    | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C17—H17 $\cdots$ Cg <sup>i</sup> | 0.93        | 3.14                | 3.961 (5)                  | 149                           |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ .